



Appendix

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่

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Survey Questionnaire

This questionnaire was adopted from ILO, Mekong challenge (2006).

Eligible migrants

- 1) Male and female aged below 50 years
- 2) Has worked in current job for at least 2 months
- 3) Not a Thai national
- 4) Does not hold a Thai identity card (including 'coloured card')

Sector:

- 1) Fishing (specify: fishing boat or fish processing).....
- 2) Construction
- 3) Rubber Plantation
- 4) Shrimp Farming

Location:

Sub-district District

Province Tel:

D/M/Y of interview

.....

Start time End time

Total time

Name of interview: Signature:

Date :

1. Background data

- 1.1 Gender (1) Male (2) Female
- 1.2 How old are you? (Age in years)
- 1.3 Where were you born?
- (1) Thailand (2) Myanmar (3) Other (specify).....
- 1.4 What is your ethnicity?
- (1) Mon (2) Dawei (3) Other (specify).....
- 1.5 Is this the first time you have come to Thailand?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No (How many times have you been here before?.....Times (including the current stay but excluding short home visits)
- 1.6 At what age did you first come to Thailand?(Age in years)
- 1.7 Do you have any association in Thailand?
- (1) Yes, pleas specify
- (2) No
- 1.8 What cause you migrate to Thailand?
- 1) Insufficient income
- 2) Unemployed
- 3) For higher income
- 4) Other (specify)

1.9 Do you have any association in Thailand?

- 1) Cannot speak Thai
- 2) Can speak some Thai words
- 3) Can speak Thai very well but not as fluently as a Thai native
- 4) Can speak Thai fluently

1.10 What level of education have you completed?

- 1) Did not attend school
- 2) Completed education level.....and year of leaving the educational institution.....
- 3) Other specify.....

1.11 Do you currently attend any type of non-formal or formal education? (Only male and female below 25 years)

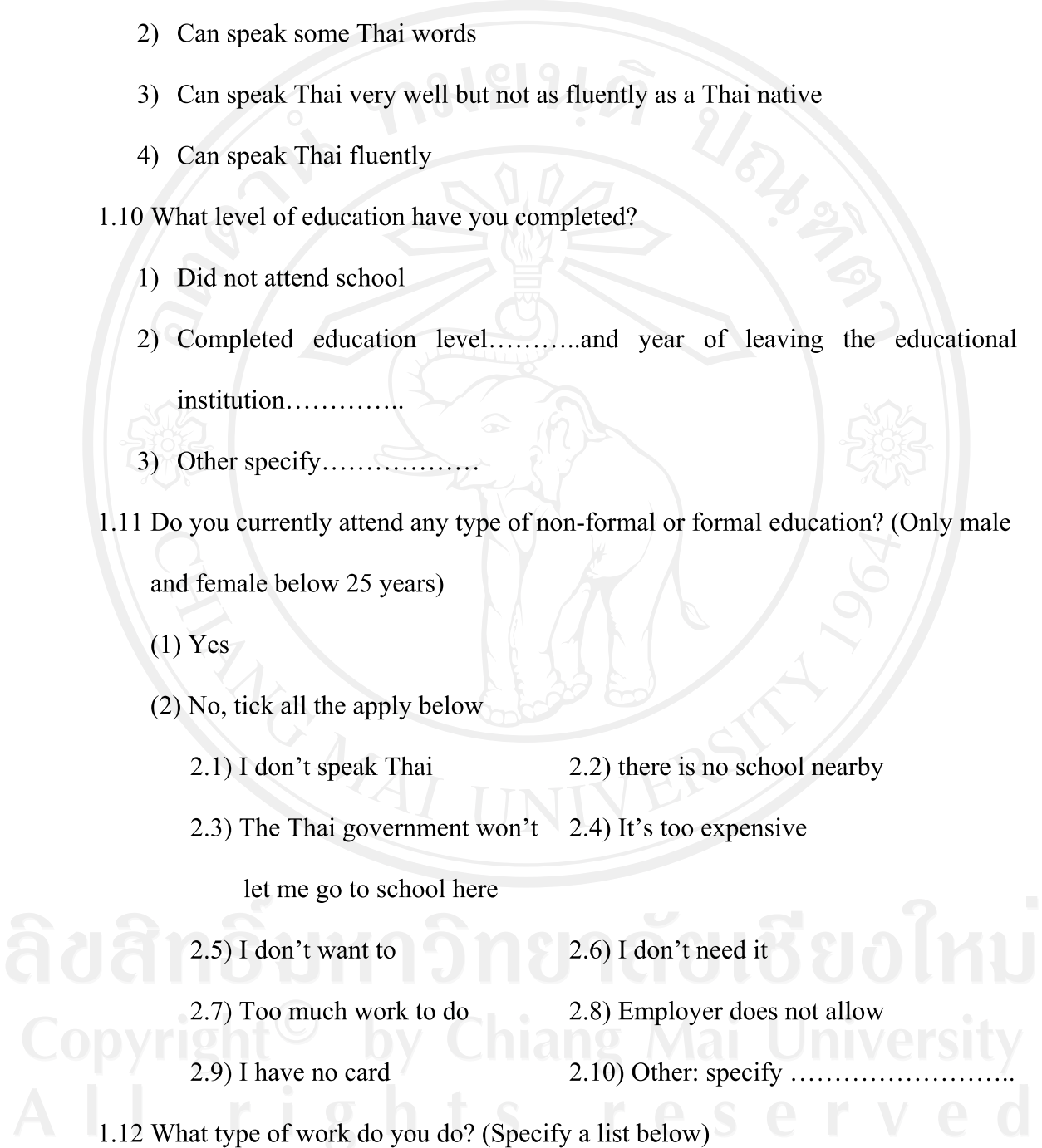
- (1) Yes
- (2) No, tick all the apply below
 - 2.1) I don't speak Thai
 - 2.2) there is no school nearby
 - 2.3) The Thai government won't
 - 2.4) It's too expensive

let me go to school here

- 2.5) I don't want to
- 2.6) I don't need it
- 2.7) Too much work to do
- 2.8) Employer does not allow
- 2.9) I have no card
- 2.10) Other: specify

1.12 What type of work do you do? (Specify a list below)

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)



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2. Working Condition

2.1 Are you registered with the Thai government?

(1) Yes

If yes, please indicate if you are agree or disagree with the following statements

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
Registration has helped me to find a job more easily			
Registration provides with greater job security			
Being registered means I feel safer going outside the workplace			
Registration has made my life more difficult			

(2) No (if no, tick all the apply)

2.1) I didn't know about it

2.2) I move around too much

2.3) Employer didn't allow me to

2.4) No time to register

2.5) Don't think it would improve

2.6) I might be sent home if I register

my situation

2.2 Currently, what type/s of identity documents do you hold?

(Please specify, for example cards issued by Thai government residence card, work permit card, health card)

1)

2)

3)

4)

2.3 Do you hold (possess) your original identity document/s?

(1) Yes

(2) No (If no, who has them?)

2.1) Employer 2.2) Recruiter 2.3) Other, specify

- Can you get them when you want them?

1) Yes

2) No

3) Don't know

(3) Don't have any ID documents

2.4 Does your employer provide accommodation for workers?

(1) Yes

(2) No

2.5 Do your employer provide accommodation for workers?

(1) Yes

(2) No, specify reason

2.6 Can you choose to live offsite (somewhere else not provided by your employer and still work in this job?)

1) Yes, can find own housing

2) No, must live on-site

3) Not applicable

2.7 If you live on-site, can you go out when you want to?

(1) Yes

(2) No

(3) Don't know

(4) Not applicable

If no or don't know, tick all that following apply

1) The employer will not allow me to go out

2) The employer will not allow me to go out because I still owe money

3) The employer tells me if I go out I might get in trouble

4) Someone else (besides employers) tells me not to go out

- 5) I am scared of being harassed by the authorities because I don't have my ID card
- 6) I have my ID card, but I am still scared of being harassed by the authorities
- 7) I have never asked my employer if I can go out
- 8) Other, please specify

2.8 Do you pay for your accommodation?

- (1) Yes, if so how much Baht
- (2) No

2.9 Currently, who do you live with? (Tick all that apply)

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| (1) Parents | (2) Spouse | (3) Friends | (4) Employer |
| (5) By myself | (6) Co-workers | (7) Other relatives | |

2.10 Have you worked other jobs in Thailand before you started your current job?

- (1) Yes (specify)
- (2) No

2.11 Have you ever been forced to work in a job before? (Only male and female below 25 years)

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

If yes, who forced you to work?

- 1) My employer
- 2) My parents
- 3) My spouse
- 4) My brother/sister
- 5) My relative
- 6) Other (please specify)

In which country were you forced to work?

- 1) In Thailand
- 2) In home country
- 3) Another country (specify)

2.12 Are you forced to work in this job? (Only male and female below 25 years)

- (1) Yes (2) No

If yes, who forces you to work?

- 1) My employer
- 2) My parents
- 3) My spouse
- 4) My brother/sister
- 5) My relative
- 6) Other (please specify)

2.13 How long have you work in this sector? Months/years

2.14 How many days do you usually work each month? Days/month

2.15 How many hours do you usually work each day? hours

What is your start time? am/pm

What is your finish time? am/pm

How many hours/minutes rest do you usually have during work time each day?

..... hours or Minutes

2.16 Is there overtime payment in this job?

- (1) Yes (2) No

If yes, how do you get paid per hours? Baht/per hour

2.17 How much average overtime payment you receive? Baht/month

2.18 Do you receive any payment in cash? (1) Yes (skip to 2.20) (2) No

2.19 Does any of this apply to you?

- 1) I get food, clothing and shelter instead of a cash payment
- 2) I have to pay back a debt to my employer first
- 3) I have to pay back a debt to my recruiter first
- 4) The money gets sent to my family
- 5) The employer keeps my money until I need it
- 6) Other (specify)

2.20 How much cash are you paid (on average)? Baht/month

2.21 On average, how often do you get paid? (Tick only one option)

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| (1) Every day | (2) Every week | (3) Every two weeks |
| (4) Every month | (5) Irregularly | (6) I don't know |

2.22 Do you get any incentive payment?

- (1) Yes (2) No

2.23 Do you have days off with pay each month?

- (1) Yes days per month with pay
- (2) No

2.24 Do you have days off without pay each month?

- (1) Yes days per month without pay
- (2) No

2.25 Do you have any written contract with your employer in this job?

- (1) Yes (2) No

If yes, how long is the contract duration? months/years

2.26 What benefits do you receive from your employer?

Benefits	Yes, receive		No, I do not receive	Not applicable
	Money deducted	No money deducted		
1) Uniforms/clothing				
2) Food				
3) Health services. Please specify:				
4) Registration costs				
5) Loans (please specify the interest rate)				
6) Leisure/recreation facilities e.g TV, recreation area. Please specify:.....				
7) Other (specify).....				

2.27 Are there any things that prevent you from leaving this job if you want to?

(Constraints)

(1) Yes. If yes, what is the reason?

(2) No

If yes (tick all that following apply)

2.1) Debt to employer

2.2) Debt to recruiter

2.3) Personal debts

2.4) Employer might report me to the authorities

2.5) I won't get paid for the work I have done

2.6) Employer might use violence against me

2.7) Employer might use violence against those close to me

2.8) Registration means I have to stay with this employer

2.9) Employer has my documents

2.10) Difficult to find another job

2.11) Afraid of being sent back home

2.12) Afraid of being arrested by

police

2.13) Nowhere else to go

2.14) The employer owes me money

2.15) Other (specify)

2.28 I am going to read you a list; can you tell me if you have these in your work.

Condition	Yes	No	Some times	Don't Know	Not applicable
1) Paid maternity leave (If you have a baby, will you get some days off with pay?)					
2) Paid sick leave (If you are sick, can you take days off with pay?)					
3) Access to health care when I need it (If you get sick, can you get assistance to see a medical staff?)					
4) Do you have voluntary overtime? (only do overtime if you want to)					
5) Do you have enough food to eat?					
6) Do you have enough time to rest/sleep?					
7) Do you have enough break times during work?					
8) Do you have a written contract with your employer?					
9) Do you have regular day/s off each week?					
10) Do you have regular day/s off each month?					
11) Do you have annual paid holidays e.g. where you take holiday such as during New Year but are still paid by employer?					
12) Can you take annual holidays without pay? (and still come back to your job later)					
13) Can go to school? (or for those in your workplace who are under					

2.29 Which of the following has happen to you at work? (Tick all the apply)

- 1) Verbally abused or shouted at by employer/senior workers
- 2) Employer swears at you (uses bad words)
- 3) Beaten/ slapped/ hit/ physically abused by employer/ senior workers
- 4) Pushed by employer/ senior workers
- 5) Sexual harassment (talking in a way that I do not agree to)
- 6) Sexual touching that I don't want/ agree to
- 7) Rape
- 8) Verbally harassed by others outside the workplace
- 9) Beaten/ slapped/ hit/ physically abused by others outside the workplace
- 10) My pay amount is reduced if I make mistakes or do something wrong
(payment deduction for mistakes)
- 11) My pay is sometimes paid late (Delayed payment)

3. Expenditure

Background	Total	
Number of persons in consumer		
Number of earners		
Housekeeping Expenses	Last Month Expenditures	Future Saving/Reduce
Electricity		
Gas		
Water Rates		
Repairs & Renewals		
Solid fuel		
Food & Oil		
Housing rental cost		
Any Other expenses		
Children & Grandchildren Expenses		
Clothing & foot wear		
Education expenses		
Pocket money		
Other children's expenses		
Personal Expenses		
Own clothing & footwear		
Partner's clothing & footwear		
Own uniform		
Partner's uniform		
Personal care products and services		
Cigarettes & tobacco		
Alcoholic beverages		
Eating out		
Personal healthcare		
Mobile phones		
Public transportation		
Vehicle purchases		
Wedding/ birthdays/ funeral/ festival		
Taxes		
Paying Dept		
Remittance		
Other personal expenses		