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แคปซูลผงด้วยกล้องจุลทรรศน์อิเล็กตรอนแบบส่องกราดพบว่าอนุภาคแคปซูลอบแห้งแบบพ่นฝอย
มีลักษณะเป็นทรงกลมมีพื้นผิวเรียบเนียนไม่มีรอยแตกหรือบุบสลาย



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Thesis Title	Production of <i>Pangastus bocourti</i> Sauvage Oil Microcapsule by Spray Drying and Freeze Drying
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ABSTRACT

The objective of this thesis was study the physicochemical properties of *Pangastus bocourti* Sauvage oil from industrial waste. Solid Oil became to liquid, yellow color and clear and that oil had IN, SN, PV and AV values 14.4676, 222.0775, 4.5918 and 0.5801 was respectively. Moreover found polyunsaturated fatty acids docosahaxanoic acid (DHA), eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) and linoleic acid (LA) 2.7, 2.17 and 19.59 g/100 g respectively. A Study to determine the optimum for microcapsulation by spray dry, which condition was; air inlet temperature 170°, 180°, 190°C and air outlet temperature 100°C and then freeze dried. Maltrodextrin (DE11) 10 g and chitosan 1 g were mixed as the wall material for microencapsulation. Tween-80® 12.5 ml used to emulsifier agent. *Pangatus bocourti* Sauvage oil 6 g was the core material. The result of this study was spray dry inlet air temperature 190°C give a good result for microencapsulation. Analysis of the physicochemical properties of capsule powder had L, a* and b* value 81.92 ± 191, -1.75 ± 0.29 +14.12 and ± 0.47 respectively. The moisture content was 2.03 ± 0.01% (dry basic); water activity 0.16 ± 0.01; temperature glass transition 42°C. The efficiency encapsulate was 82.48 ± 0.31%. The capsule powder had DHA, EPA and LA 0.10, 0.21 and 0.79 g/100 g

respectively. Surface analysis by Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) show that capsule spray dry had granular smooth surface and without crack.



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