

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Abstract (English)</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Abstract (Thai)</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xviii</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1 Literature review</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1 Upland agriculture in northern Thailand	4
1.2 Land management/land use/cropping systems	5
1.3 Upland agriculture in Huai Tee Cha village (a case study)	6
1.3.1 Land management/cropping	7
1.3.2 Possible roles of fallow trees	8
1.3.3 The relationship between plants and arbuscular mycorrhizal (AM) fungi in this system	10
1.4 Mycorrhizal fungi	11
1.4.1 Mycorrhizas	11
1.4.2 Arbuscular mycorrhizal (AM) fungi	11
1.4.3 Classification of Glomales	14
1.5 Factors affecting arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi	15
1.6 The benefits of AM fungi to host plants	17
1.7 Variation in response to AM fungi within and among plant species	19

<b>Chapter 2 Farmers' fields and village study</b>	21
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Material and methods	22
2.3 Results	25
2.4 Discussion	34
<b>Chapter 3 Associations between arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and swidden crops</b>	37
3.1 Introduction	37
3.2 Material and methods	38
3.3 Results	43
3.4 Discussion	70
<b>Chapter 4 The symbiosis of AM fungi in upland and lowland rice in freely drained soil</b>	73
4.1 Introduction	73
4.2 Material and methods	74
4.3 Results	77
4.4 Discussion	101
<b>Chapter 5 General discussion</b>	104
<b>References</b>	111
<b>Appendix</b>	122
<b>Appendix A</b>	122
<b>Appendix B</b>	127
<b>Appendix C</b>	133
<b>Curriculum vitae</b>	144

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>2.1</b> Properties of the field soils and root colonization and spore density of pada and five crops at Huai Tee Cha village	26
<b>2.2</b> Spore number 100 g soil <sup>-1</sup> in three soil profiles in Huai Tee Cha fields	29
<b>2.3</b> Root colonization and spore density of pada and five swidden crops in farmers' fields at Hua Tee Cha	30
<b>2.4</b> The use of swidden crop seed in Huai Tee Cha village	32
<b>3.1</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on shoot dry weight (g pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of four swidden crops and pada at two harvests	45
<b>3.2</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on root dry weight (g pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of four swidden crops and pada at two harvests	46
<b>3.3</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on grain yield (g pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of Job's tears, sorghum and upland rice at maturity	48
<b>3.4</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on total nitrogen uptake (mg pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of four swidden crops at two harvests and pada	51
<b>3.5</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on total phosphorus uptake (mg pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of four swidden crops at two harvests and pada	52
<b>3.6</b> Effects of phosphorus application and AM inoculation on total potassium uptake (mg pot <sup>-1</sup> ) of four swidden crops at two harvests and pada	53
<b>3.7</b> Effects of phosphorus application and plant species on mycorrhizal growth responsiveness (MGR; %) for plant dry weight	58

### LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>3.8</b> Effects of phosphorus application and plant species on mycorrhizal nitrogen responsiveness (MNR; %) at the two harvests	59
<b>3.9</b> Effects of phosphorus application and plant species on mycorrhizal phosphorus responsiveness (MPR; %) at the two harvests	60
<b>3.10</b> Effects of phosphorus application and plant species on mycorrhizal potassium responsiveness (MKR; %) at the two harvests	61
<b>3.11</b> Abuscular mycorrhizal spores in pada and four swidden crops with two phosphorus level	65
<b>4.1</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on hundred seed weight (g) of two rice varieties	83
<b>4.2</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on total nitrogen uptake ( $\text{mg pot}^{-1}$ ) of two rice varieties	85
<b>4.3</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on total phosphorus uptake ( $\text{mg pot}^{-1}$ ) of two rice varieties	86
<b>4.4</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on total potassium uptake ( $\text{mg pot}^{-1}$ ) of two rice varieties	87
<b>4.5</b> Analysis of variance for nutrients concentration in brown rice of two rice varieties	90
<b>4.6</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on P concentration (%) In brown rice of two rice varieties	91
<b>4.7</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on Cu concentration ( $\text{mg kg}^{-1}$ ) in brown rice of two rice varieties	92

**LIST OF TABLES (Continued)**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>4.8</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on N concentration (%) in brown rice of two rice varieties	93
<b>4.9</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on Fe concentration (mg kg <sup>-1</sup> ) in brown rice of two rice varieties	94
<b>4.10</b> Analysis of variance for nutrients concentration in rice husk of two rice varieties	95
<b>4.11</b> Effects of AM inoculation and phosphorus application on S concentration (%) in husk of two rice varieties	96
<b>4.12</b> Comparison of nutrient concentration in brown rice and husk of two rice varieties (B = Bue Bang, K = KDML 105)	97

## LIST OF FIGURES

	<b>Page</b>
1.1 Rotation of shifting cultivation of Huai Tee Cha Village	9
1.2 The response of <i>Macaranga denticulata</i> to AM fungi under pot conditions; without AM (left) and with AM fungi (right)	10
1.3 Scheme of the different stages of root colonization by an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus (Balestrini and Lanfranco, 2006)	13
2.1 Foliar nutrient concentrations (N, P, K) in pada and swidden crops at Huai Tee Cha fields	27
2.2 Rice yield (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> ) of Kayo, Murkur and Takae fields at Huai Tee Cha village in cropping year 2005	33
3.1 The procedure of soil and root samples collection for determination of spore density under stereoscope (Petri-dish) and percentage of root colonization under compound microscope (Slide)	41
3.2 Whole seed nutrient concentration of Job's tears, sorghum and upland rice with two P levels (P3: 3 kg P ha <sup>-1</sup> , P30: 30 kg P ha <sup>-1</sup> ) with and without AM inoculation	55
3.3 Root colonization of pada (P) at the one harvest and four swidden crops (C: corn, J: Job's tears, S: sorghum, U: upland rice) at two harvests as affected by AM inoculation at two P levels, 3 and 30 kg P ha <sup>-1</sup>	64
3.4 Percentage of spore and dominant genera in different plant species at P3 and P30	66

## LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

	<b>Page</b>
<b>3.5</b> Spores of AM fungi from rhizosphere of host plants	67
<i>Acaulospora</i> spp.	67
<i>Glomus</i> spp.	68
<i>Scutellospora</i> spp. and <i>Gigaspora</i> sp.	69
<b>4.1</b> Height of lowland rice cv. KDML 105 and upland rice cv. Bue Bang from 2 weeks to 9 weeks as affected by AM inoculation at two P levels	79
<b>4.2</b> Panicle numbers of lowland rice cv. KDML 105 (V1) and upland rice cv. Bue Bang (V1) as affected by AM inoculation with two P level	80
<b>4.3</b> Shoot dry weight (a) and root dry weight (b) of lowland rice cv. KDML 105 (V1) and upland rice cv. Bue Bang (V2) as affected by AM inoculation with two P levels	81
<b>4.4</b> Total seed numbers (a) and total seed weight (b) of lowland rice cv. KDML 105 (V1) and upland rice cv. Bue Bang (V2) as affected by AM inoculation with two P levels	82
<b>4.5</b> The percentage of root colonization and spore density (numbers g <sup>-1</sup> soil) of two rice varieties (KDML 105 and Bue Bang) with two AM inoculation ( <i>Scutellospora</i> , AM1 and mixed AM spores (AM2) at two P levels	99
<b>4.6</b> Percentage of spore and dominant genera in KDML 105 and Bue Bang inoculated with mixed spores, AM2 at P1 and P10	100