

ภาคผนวก

ผลการวิเคราะห์

แสดงผลการเลือกช่วงเวลา (Lag Length) ที่เหมาะสม

เมื่อช่วงเวลา = 15

dlSET INPT dlSET{1-15} dlINT{1-15} dlEX{1-15} dlDU{1-15} dlVAL{1-15} dlVOL{1-15}

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|
| R-Squared | .23901 | R-Bar-Squared | .059717 |
| S.E. of Regression | .018192 | F-stat. F(90, 382) | 1.3331[.035] |
| Mean of Dependent Variable | -.5027E-3 | S.D. of Dependent Variable | .018761 |
| Residual Sum of Squares | .12642 | Equation Log-likelihood | 1274.6 |
| Akaike Info. Criterion | 1183.6 | Schwarz Bayesian Criterion | 994.3410 |
| DW-statistic | 2.0092 | | |

Variable Addition Test (OLS case)

Dependent variable is DLSET

List of the variables added to the regression:

LSET(-1) LINT(-1) LEX(-1) LDU(-1) LVAL(-1) LVOL(-1)

473 observations used for estimation from 17 to 489

| Regressor | Coefficient | Standard Error | T-Ratio[Prob] |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| INPT | .14048 | .36776 | .38199[.703] |
| DLSET(-1) | .087454 | .057859 | 1.5115[.131] |
| DLSET(-2) | .086042 | .057873 | 1.4867[.138] |
| DLSET(-3) | -.044807 | .057342 | -.78141[.435] |
| DLSET(-4) | -.048592 | .057004 | -.85243[.395] |
| DLSET(-5) | -.015522 | .056783 | -.27336[.785] |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| DLSET(-6) | -.12157 | .055890 | -2.1752[.030] |
| DLSET(-7) | -.032209 | .055880 | -.57640[.565] |
| DLSET(-8) | -.051777 | .055674 | -.93001[.353] |
| DLSET(-9) | .075526 | .055544 | 1.3597[.175] |
| DLSET(-10) | .040823 | .055394 | .73697[.462] |
| DLSET(-11) | -.053665 | .055199 | -.97221[.332] |
| DLSET(-12) | .10094 | .054899 | 1.8387[.067] |
| DLSET(-13) | -.3921E-3 | .054620 | -.0071796[.994] |
| DLSET(-14) | .10180 | .054722 | 1.8604[.064] |
| DLSET(-15) | -.13426 | .054443 | -2.4660[.014] |
| DLINT(-1) | -.13770 | .084852 | -1.6228[.105] |
| DLINT(-2) | -.088992 | .086074 | -1.0339[.302] |
| DLINT(-3) | .078067 | .085985 | .90792[.365] |
| DLINT(-4) | .039038 | .085723 | .45540[.649] |
| DLINT(-5) | -.12705 | .086363 | -1.4711[.142] |
| DLINT(-6) | .011703 | .086767 | .13488[.893] |
| DLINT(-7) | -.070426 | .087555 | -.80436[.422] |
| DLINT(-8) | -.061558 | .086789 | -.70928[.479] |
| DLINT(-9) | -.4196E-3 | .086063 | -.0048754[.996] |
| DLINT(-10) | .15690 | .086511 | 1.8136[.071] |
| DLINT(-11) | -.061200 | .086998 | -.70346[.482] |
| DLINT(-12) | -.061344 | .086622 | -.70818[.479] |
| DLINT(-13) | .011635 | .086775 | .13408[.893] |
| DLINT(-14) | -.066215 | .086804 | -.76281[.446] |
| DLINT(-15) | -.064977 | .084506 | -.76890[.442] |
| DLEX(-1) | -.19749 | .36155 | -.54621[.585] |
| DLEX(-2) | -.18752 | .36702 | -.51092[.610] |
| DLEX(-3) | .37430 | .36916 | 1.0139[.311] |
| DLEX(-4) | .12613 | .36715 | .34353[.731] |
| DLEX(-5) | -.035162 | .36299 | -.096869[.923] |

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| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| DLEX(-6) | .14896 | .36018 | .41356[.679] |
| DLEX(-7) | -.021574 | .36313 | -.059412[.953] |
| DLEX(-8) | .32328 | .36067 | .89634[.371] |
| DLEX(-9) | -.10293 | .35856 | -.28707[.774] |
| DLEX(-10) | .79855 | .36112 | 2.2113[.028] |
| DLEX(-11) | -.061138 | .36296 | -.16844[.866] |
| DLEX(-12) | -.48614 | .36080 | -1.3474[.179] |
| DLEX(-13) | .074566 | .36262 | .20563[.837] |
| DLEX(-14) | .32539 | .36310 | .89614[.371] |
| DLEX(-15) | -.19506 | .36534 | -.53390[.594] |
| DLDU(-1) | -.012023 | .036464 | -.32973[.742] |
| DLDU(-2) | .014363 | .036546 | .39300[.695] |
| DLDU(-3) | .049731 | .036425 | 1.3653[.173] |
| DLDU(-4) | -.018931 | .036720 | -.51554[.606] |
| DLDU(-5) | -.048375 | .036973 | -1.3084[.192] |
| DLDU(-6) | .074633 | .036891 | 2.0231[.044] |
| DLDU(-7) | -.021808 | .036821 | -.59226[.554] |
| DLDU(-8) | -.046462 | .037461 | -1.2403[.216] |
| DLDU(-9) | .0048223 | .037716 | .12786[.898] |
| DLDU(-10) | -.028370 | .037272 | -.76115[.447] |
| DLDU(-11) | -.024121 | .037282 | -.64700[.518] |
| DLDU(-12) | -.012624 | .036811 | -.34293[.732] |
| DLDU(-13) | -.023861 | .036474 | -.65418[.513] |
| DLDU(-14) | -.0069945 | .036386 | -.19223[.848] |
| DLDU(-15) | -.047221 | .036504 | -1.2936[.197] |
| DLVAL(-1) | -.0049522 | .0085292 | -.58062[.562] |
| DLVAL(-2) | -.0030016 | .0085393 | -.35150[.725] |
| DLVAL(-3) | .0045388 | .0084458 | .53740[.591] |
| DLVAL(-4) | -.0019888 | .0082211 | -.24191[.809] |
| DLVAL(-5) | -.0085656 | .0079951 | -1.0714[.285] |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| DLVAL(-6) | .0025681 | .0078273 | .32810[.743] |
| DLVAL(-7) | .0041005 | .0075945 | .53993[.590] |
| DLVAL(-8) | .0011228 | .0073926 | .15188[.879] |
| DLVAL(-9) | .0013992 | .0070765 | .19772[.843] |
| DLVAL(-10) | .0089976 | .0068782 | 1.3081[.192] |
| DLVAL(-11) | .0042336 | .0065042 | .65091[.516] |
| DLVAL(-12) | .3797E-3 | .0061712 | .061528[.951] |
| DLVAL(-13) | -.0024548 | .0055640 | -.44120[.659] |
| DLVAL(-14) | -.0085252 | .0052698 | -1.6178[.107] |
| DLVAL(-15) | .0081970 | .0047895 | 1.7115[.088] |
| DLVOL(-1) | .0027340 | .0076292 | .35837[.720] |
| DLVOL(-2) | -.0051820 | .0074174 | -.69864[.485] |
| DLVOL(-3) | -.0022683 | .0072291 | -.31377[.754] |
| DLVOL(-4) | -.0015217 | .0069591 | -.21866[.827] |
| DLVOL(-5) | .0055133 | .0067718 | .81415[.416] |
| DLVOL(-6) | -.0021147 | .0067006 | -.31559[.752] |
| DLVOL(-7) | -.0058142 | .0064970 | -.89490[.371] |
| DLVOL(-8) | .7598E-3 | .0064127 | .11848[.906] |
| DLVOL(-9) | -.0085159 | .0062622 | -1.3599[.175] |
| DLVOL(-10) | -.0063067 | .0060477 | -1.0428[.298] |
| DLVOL(-11) | -.0013734 | .0057860 | -.23736[.813] |
| DLVOL(-12) | -.5439E-3 | .0056133 | -.096901[.923] |
| DLVOL(-13) | -.7239E-3 | .0052633 | -.13754[.891] |
| DLVOL(-14) | .0037980 | .0049949 | .76036[.448] |
| DLVOL(-15) | -.0031825 | .0045444 | -.70030[.484] |
| LSET(-1) | .0031857 | .017930 | .17767[.859] |
| LINT(-1) | -.0095261 | .0045798 | -2.0800[.038] |
| LEX(-1) | -.038907 | .068356 | -.56919[.570] |
| LDU(-1) | -.0027706 | .0062471 | -.44350[.658] |
| LVAL(-1) | .0065251 | .0079716 | .81855[.414] |

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LVOL(-1) -0.0043957 .0072663 -0.60494[.546]

Joint test of zero restrictions on the coefficients of additional variables:

Lagrange Multiplier Statistic CHSQ(6)= 12.5044[.052]

Likelihood Ratio Statistic CHSQ(6)= 12.6727[.049]

F Statistic F(6, 376)= 1.7017[.119]

การประมาณค่าของ Error Correction Model ตามกระบวนการ ARDL โดยใช้ AIC
ระยะสั้น

Error Correction Representation for the Selected ARDL Model

ARDL(3,2,0,4,4,2) selected based on Schwarz Bayesian Criterion

Dependent variable is dLSET

473 observations used for estimation from 17 to 489

| Regressor | Coefficient | Standard Error | T-Ratio[Prob] |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| dLSET1 | .021398 | .046098 | .46419[.643] |
| dLSET2 | .092390 | .045966 | 2.0099[.045] |
| dLINT | .10088 | .069959 | 1.4419[.150] |
| dLINT1 | -.17362 | .069848 | -2.4857[.013] |
| dLEX | -.052620 | .043187 | -1.2184[.224] |
| dLDU | .22681 | .027353 | 8.2922[.000] |
| dLDU1 | .037886 | .028772 | 1.3168[.189] |
| dLDU2 | -.035146 | .028768 | -1.2217[.222] |
| dLDU3 | .052901 | .027323 | 1.9362[.053] |
| dLVAL | .0074777 | .0038770 | 1.9287[.054] |
| dLVAL1 | .0080488 | .0042583 | -1.8902[.059] |
| dLVAL2 | -.0040848 | .0031705 | -1.2884[.198] |
| dLVAL3 | .0045988 | .0028918 | 1.5903[.112] |

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| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|---------------|
| dLVOL | .0064284 | .0038869 | 1.6539[.099] |
| dLVOL1 | .0085728 | .0037846 | 2.2652[.024] |
| dINPT | .29712 | .20433 | 1.4541[.147] |
| ecm(-1) | -.018193 | .0088616 | -2.0530[.041] |

List of additional temporary variables created:

dLSET = LSET-LSET(-1)
dLSET1 = LSET(-1)-LSET(-2)
dLSET2 = LSET(-2)-LSET(-3)
dLINT = LINT-LINT(-1)
dLINT1 = LINT(-1)-LINT(-2)
dLEX = LEX-LEX(-1)
dLDU = LDU-LDU(-1)
dLDU1 = LDU(-1)-LDU(-2)
dLDU2 = LDU(-2)-LDU(-3)
dLDU3 = LDU(-3)-LDU(-4)
dLVAL = LVAL-LVAL(-1)
dLVAL1 = LVAL(-1)-LVAL(-2)
dLVAL2 = LVAL(-2)-LVAL(-3)
dLVAL3 = LVAL(-3)-LVAL(-4)
dLVOL = LVOL-LVOL(-1)
dLVOL1 = LVOL(-1)-LVOL(-2)
dINPT = INPT-INPT(-1)

ecm = LSET + .033416*LINT + 2.8923*LEX -.021612*LDU -.53224*LVAL + .3
2901*LVOL -16.3316*INPT

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|
| R-Squared | .24256 | R-Bar-Squared | .20904 |
| S.E. of Regression | .016685 | F-stat. F(16, 456) | 9.0466[.000] |
| Mean of Dependent Variable | -.5027E-3 | S.D. of Dependent Variable | .018761 |
| Residual Sum of Squares | .12583 | Equation Log-likelihood | 1275.7 |

Akaike Info. Criterion 1254.7 Schwarz Bayesian Criterion 1211.0
 DW-statistic 2.0021

R-Squared and R-Bar-Squared measures refer to the dependent variable
 dLSET and in cases where the error correction model is highly
 restricted, these measures could become negative.

ระบะຍາ

Estimated Long Run Coefficients using the ARDL Approach

ARDL(3,2,0,4,4,2) selected based on Schwarz Bayesian Criterion

Dependent variable is LSET

473 observations used for estimation from 17 to 489

| Regressor | Coefficient | Standard Error | T-Ratio[Prob] |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| LINT | -.033416 | .17887 | -.18682[.852] |
| LEX | -2.8923 | 2.0297 | -1.4250[.155] |
| LDU | .021612 | .25726 | .084006[.933] |
| LVAL | .53224 | .18356 | 2.8996[.004] |
| LVOL | .32901 | .12527 | -2.6265[.009] |
| INPT | 16.3316 | 8.4446 | 1.9340[.054] |

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ประวัติผู้เขียน

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สำเร็จการศึกษาระดับปริญญาตรี บริหารธุรกิจบัณฑิต
มหาวิทยาลัยแม่ฟ้าหลวง

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