

Thesis Title The Determination of Lead in Condensed and
Powdered Milk by Anodic Stripping Voltammetry

Author Miss. Jintana Suwanrut

M.S. Chemistry

Examining Committee :

Assist Prof. Dr. Yuthsak Vaneeson Chairman

Lecturer Dr. Kate Grudpun Member

Lecturer Dr. Surasak Watanesk Member

Abstract

The direct determination of lead in powdered and condensed milk by anodic stripping voltammetry has been carried out without prior acid digestion of the sample. By this method, a mixture reagent, was added to the milk together with nitric acid to adjust the solution pH about 1 to release the lead as free lead ions, rendered it available for anodic stripping voltammetry by standard addition method. The amounts of lead determined have been found to be in the range of $\mu\text{g/ml}$ of condensed milk and $\mu\text{g/g}$ of powdered milk. The precision of the method expressed by percentage of relative standard deviation ranged from 3-34% and percentage recoveries of 97-150% and 78% for powdered and condensed milk respectively.