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## **ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS**

| AIAO            | All-in, all-out                                 |
|-----------------|---|
| Apx             | Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae exotoxin        |
| APP             | Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae                 |
| Bp              | Base pair                                       |
| CFU             | Colony forming unit                             |
| C               | Degree Celsius                                  |
| DNA             | Deoxyribonucleic acid                           |
| ELISA           | Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay               |
| g               | Gram  |
| HPLC            | High-performance liquid chromatography          |
| h 302           | Hours   |
| IFA             | Indirect fluorescent antibody test              |
| IPMA            | Immunoperoxidase monolayer assay                |
| kDa             | Kiodalton                                       |
| ka              | Kilogram  |
| I CLI PS FI ISA | Long-chain lipopolysaccharide enzyme-linked     |
| Le-Li 5 LLISA   | immunosorbent assay                             |
| LWG             | Litter weight gain                              |
| min             | Minute  |
| ml              | Millilitare                                     |
| mM              | Milimole  |
| NAD             | Nicotinomido adonino dinuclostido               |
| NHC             | Normal host call                                |
|                 | Optical density                                 |
| OD              | Open reading frame                              |
|                 | Demonstration                                   |
| %0              | Percentage                                      |
| ppm.            | Part per million                                |
| PRRS            | Porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome   |
| PAMs            | Porcine alveolar macrophage                     |
| PCR             | Polymerase chain reaction                       |
| PI-P5           | Sow's parity 1st to 5th                         |
| P6+             | Sow's parity oth and over                       |
| pmol            | Pico mole                                       |
| RNA             | Ribonucleic acid                                |
| rpm             | Revolutions per minute                          |
| RT-PCR          | Reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction |
| 5               | Second  |
| s:p ratio       | Sample/positive ratio                           |
| SVN             | Serum virus neutralization test                 |
| μg              | Microgram                                       |
|                 |   |



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