References

- Agri-Business Promotion and Statistical Division (ABPSD). 2006. *Statistical Information on Nepalese Agriculture for FY 2004/2005*, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Agri-Business Promotion and Statistical Division, Singh Durbar, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Agri-Business Promotion and Statistical Division (ABPSD). 2007. Statistical Information on Nepalese Agriculture for FY 2005/2006, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Agri-Business Promotion and Statistical Division, Singh Durbar, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Acharya M. 2003. Toward Conflict Transformation in Nepal: Recent Trends in Government Maiost Dialogue. In: Shrestha, AP and H. Upreti (eds.) *Conflict Resolution and Government in Nepal.* NEFAS, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2002. Poverty reduction in Nepal: issues, findings and approaches. Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2003. Country Assistance Plan: Nepal Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- APROSC and JMA (John Mellor Associates). 1995. Nepal Agriculture Perspective Plan (1995/96- 2014/15). Kathmandu: HMG/N and Asian Development Bank.
- ANZDEC. 2002. Nepal Agricultural Sector Performance Review. Report prepared for the Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Nepal & the Asian Development Bank (ADB). ANZDEC Limited, New Zealand, in association with CMS Limited, January 2002.
- Barkin, D. 2000. Local governance: a model of sustainable rural resource management for the Third World. *Agricultural Resources, Governance and Ecology* 1(1):43-55.

- Byerlee, D. 1992. Technical Change, productivity and sustainability in irrigated cropping systems of South Asia: emerging issues in the post grain era, *Journal of International Development* 4(5):477-496.
- Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). 2001. *National Population Census*, 2001 Central Bureau of Statistics, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). 2004. Nepal Living Standards Survey Report 2003/4
 Central Bureau of Statistics, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Cassman, K.G. 1995. The nature of agricultural systems: food security and environmental balance. *Food Policy* 20(5):439-454
- Chung, K., L. Haddad, J. Ramakrishna, F. Riely. 1997. *Identifying the Food Insecure: The Application of Mixed-method Approaches in India*. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington DC.
- CSRC. 2003. Land right in Nepal, Present realities and strategies for future. Community Self Reliance Center (CSRC), Kathmandu. Nepal
- Department of Forest (DOF). 2008. Programs under Department, Community Forestry

 Program (Online) Available http://www.dof.gov.np/programmes.htm (29 February,
 2008)
- Dhital, R., Y.B. Gurung., G. Subedi., and P. Hamal. 2002. Alcohol and Drug Use among

 Street Children: A Study in Six Urban Center. Child Worker in Nepal Center Concern

 (CWIN), Kathmandu, Nepal
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). 2004. Food Insecurity and Vulnerability in Nepal: Profiles of Seven Vulnerable Groups. ESAF, ESA Working Paper 04-10.

 Rome: FAO.

- FAO/UNO/WHO. 1985, *Age and Sex Specific caloric Requirement*, FAO/UNO/WHO Expert Consultation interim report on Human Energy Requirement
- FAO/UNO/WHO. 2001. Age and Sex Specific caloric Requirement, FAO/UNO/WHO Expert Consultation interim report on Human Energy Requirement
- FAO/UNO/WHO. 2004. Age and Sex Specific caloric Requirement, FAO/UNO/WHO Expert Consultation interim report on Human Energy Requirement
- FAO/WHO. 2002. *Human Vitamin and Mineral Requirement*, Report of a joint FAO/WHO expert consultation, Bangkok, Thailand. FAO, Rome.
- Farrington, J., I. Chritoplos, A. D. Kidd and M. Beckman. 2002. *Can Extension Contribute to Rural Poverty Reduction? Synthesis of a Six-country Study*. ODI, Agricultural Research and Extension Network, paper no. 123 London.
- Franklin, S. 2003. (Online) Available: Vulnerability, global environmental change and food systems. SEI, Stockholm Environment Institute http://www.eldis.org/cf/search/disp/docdisplay.cfm?doc=DOC16032&resource=f1gender (2 December 2007)
- Garrett, J and J. Downen. 2000. Strengthening Rapid Assessments in Urban Areas.

 Washington, DC, International Food Policy Research Institute, Food Consumption and Nutrition Division.
- Habicht, J.P. and D.L. Pelletier. 1990. "The importance of context in choosing nutritional indicators". *Journal of Nutrition*, 120 (11):1519-24.
- Hammer, L; G Pyatt; and H White. 1999. "What do the World Bank's poverty Assessments teach us about Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa". *Development and Change*, 30 (4).

- Jenkins, R. 1999. Ethnicity Etcetera: Social Anthropological Points of View. In: Blumer, M. and J. Solomos (eds.). *Ethnic and Racial Studies Today*. London: Routledge, pp. 85-97.
- Khan, A.R. 1977. Poverty and inequality in rural Bangladesh. Poverty and landlessness in rural Asia. ILO, Geneva.
- Kiff, E., P.J. Thorne, B.H. Pandit, D. Thomas, and S.M Amatya. 1999. *Livestock Production Systems and Development of Fodder Resources for the Mid-hills of Nepal.* NRI, Chatham Maritime, UK.
- Khatri-Chhetri (K.C), G. 2003, "Agricultural Research and Extension System in Nepal": Agricultural Research and Extension System in SAARC Countries, SAIC, Dhaka, Bangledesh
- Koirala, G.P. 2003. Agriculture and Rural Development: Sectoral reports on sustainable agenda for Nepal, (Online) Available: http://www.scdp.org.np/sdan/SDANrpt1.pdf (3 March 2007)
- Maxwell, S and T. Frankenberger. 1992. *Household Food Security: Concept, Indicators, and Measurements A Technical Review.* New York and Rome: UNICEF and IFAD.
- Maxwell, S. 1996. "Food security: a postmodern perspective". Food Policy. 21 (2):155-70.
- Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives (MOAC). 2006. Selected Indicators of Nepalese

 Agriculture and Population 2006. Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, AgriBusiness Promotion and Statistical Division/Gender Equity and Environment
 Division, Singh Durbar, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Molnar, J.J. 1999. "Sound policies for food security: The role of culture and Social organization". *Review of Agricultural Economics*, 21(2):489-498.

- Mutonodzo, C. 2006. Socio-Economic Implications of Urban Agriculture on Livelihood and Food Security in Harare. M.S Thesis (Master of Science in Agricultural Economics),

 Department of Agricultural Economics and Extension, Faculty of Agriculture

 University of Zimbabwe
- Moser, C. 1996. Confronting Crisis: A comparative Study of Household Responses to Poverty and Vulnerability in Four Poor Urban Communities. Washington, DC: World Bank, Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monographs Series No. 8.
- Nepal South Asia Center (NESAC). 1998. Nepal human development report 1998. Nepal South Asia Center, Kathmandu
- Pretty, J.N. 1995. Regenerating Agriculture. Policies and Practices for Sustainability and Self Reliance. London: Earth Scans Publications.
- Pretty, J.N. 2003. Reducing food poverty by increasing agricultural sustainability in developing countries. *Agriculture Ecosystem and Environment* 95:217-234
- Reardon, T., C. Barrett, V. Kelly, and K. Savadogo. 2001. Sustainable vs. Unsustainable
 Agricultural Intensification in Africa: Focus on Policy Reforms and Market
 Conditions. In: Leeand, D. and C. Barrett (eds.). *Tradeoffs or Synergies? Agricultural*Intensification, Economic Development, and the Environment. Nairobi: CABI
 Publishing.
- Rivera W. M and M.K. Qamar. 2003. *Agricultural Extension, Rural Development and Food Security Challenge*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- RRN/Action Aid Nepal. 2002. Food Security in Nepal: The Civil Society Perspective, Brief Report of the Consultation Workshops on Assessment of Commitments and Plan of Action of the World Food Summit, 1996. RRN Report Series 2002. Rural Reconstruction Nepal & Action Aid Nepal, Kathmandu.

- Sharma S. 2006. NGOs in reshaping Socio-Economic Status of Tharus of Dang District in Nepal. Seventh International Conference of the International Society for Third Sector Research (ISTR) Bangkok, Thailand: July 9-12, 2006 (Online) Available: www.istr.org/conferences/bangkok/abstracts/abstract/Sharma.pdf (6 October, 2007)
- Sunusi, R.A., C.A. Badejo and B.O. Yusuf. 2006. "Measuring Household Food Insecurity in Selected Local Government Areas of Lagos and Ibadan", Nigeria. *Pakistan Journal of Nutrition*. 5:62-67
- UNDP. 1999. *Globalization with a Human Face* Human Development Report (Online)

 Available: www.undp.org/hdro/ (5 January 2008)
- USAID. 1995. Draft Interim Guideline for FY 1986. Title II Development Project Proposals.
- USDA. 1997. Food Security Assessment International Agricultural and Trade Report,
 Situation and Outlook Series, Economic Research Service, USA
- World Bank. 1979. Nepal: Development Performance and Prospects, Washington DC: World Bank Country Study South Asia Regional Office.
- World Bank. 1986. Poverty and Hunger: Issues and Options for Food Security in Developing Countries. Washington DC: World Bank
- World Food Program (WFP). 2006. Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis

 (Online) Available: http://documents.wfp.org/stellent/groups/public/documents/ena/wfp085654.pdf
 (2 February, 2008)
- WFP/UNHCR. 1997. WFP/UNHCR Guidelines for Estimating Food and Estimating Food and Nutritional Needs in Emergencies. UNHCR and WFP.
- World Food Summit. 1996. Rome Declaration on World Food Security. Rome: FAO.