

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่

Appendix table 1 The chlorophyll a changes (μg·gFW⁻¹) of leaves of air-layered (R and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

		Chlore	ophyll a Ch	anges (µg·	gFW ⁻¹)						
Treatments		Day (s) after treatments (DAT)									
	0	5	10	15	20	25					
R	0.00	2.57	0.42	3.93	10.40 a	2.06					
R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.98	-0.79	2.95	9.45 a	1.77					
DR	0.00	-2.64	-5.94	-7.91	-8.06 b	-13.94					
DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.04	-4.33	-3.13	1.05 ab	S- 7.79					
LSD _{0.05}	-	ns	ns	ns	11.50	ns					

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 2 The chlorophyll b changes (μg·gFW⁻¹) of leaves of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

		Chloro	ophyll b Ch	anges (μg·ε	gFW ⁻¹)						
Treatments		Day (s) after treatments (DAT)									
	0	5	10	15	20	25					
R	0.00	1.61	0.37	2.99	7.54	2.16					
R+KClO ₃	0.00	1.77	3.51	5.32	6.48	8.82					
DR	0.00	-5.22	-10.23	-15.65	-19.22	-25.85					
DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.37	-5.55	-4.10	1.11	5-10.05					
LSD _{0.05}	-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns					

Appendix table 3 Total chlorophyll changes (μg·gFW⁻¹) of leaves of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0 4	Total Chl	orophyll Ch	nanges (µg	gFW ⁻¹)	
Treatments		Day	(s) after treat	ments (DA	T)	
	0	5	10	15	20	25
R	0.00	4.17	0.79	6.92	17.93 a	4.22
R+KClO ₃	0.00	2.76	2.72	8.27	15.92 a	10.59
DR	0.00	-7.85	-16.16	-23.55	-27.27 b	-39.77
DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-2.38	-9.77	-7.13	2.19 ab	-17.62
LSD _{0.05}	-	ns	ns	ns	34.51	ns

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 4 Total nonstructural carbohydrate (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW⁻¹) changes of leavesand shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	// 0	TNC changes (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW-1)							
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
	R	0.00	-0.12	-0.79	-2.34	-2.19	-3.11		
Lagyag	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.37	-1.54	-2.41	-2.65	-3.51		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-0.65	-0.42	-1.28	-2.00	-2.76		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.62	-2.82	-2.99	-3.80	-4.51		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
	R	0.00	-1.04	-1.68 a	-3.18	-3.72	-4.09		
Chaata	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-3.00	-4.33 b	-5.34	-5.45	-6.01		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-1.78	-4.12 b	-3.87	-3.58	-4.54		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.43	-1.66 a	-3.02	-4.00	-4.78		
LSD _{0.05}		TAI	ns	1.44	ns	ns	ns		

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significantly different at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 5 Total sugar (TS) (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW-1) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0	TS changes (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW ⁻¹) Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
Plant organs	Treatments								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
	R	0.00	-1.43	-1.84	-0.71	-2.13	-2.15 a		
(0)	R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.07	-1.33	-0.55	-1.57	-2.32 a		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-1.35	-0.36	-0.85	-1.29	-1.94 a		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.01	-1.69	-2.75	-3.66	-4.49 b		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	1.76		
	R	0.00	-0.87	-0.18 a	-1.34	-1.25 a	-2.05		
Classa	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.78	-1.68 b	-2.52	-2.87 c	-2.36		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-0.35	-0.86 ab	-1.02	-1.12 a	-2.16		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.84	-1.95 b	-1.86	-1.98 b	-2.29		
LSD _{0.05}	1	AT	ns	1.18	ns	0.68	ns		

a, b, c: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 6 Reducing sugar contents (RS) (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW-1) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO3) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0	RS changes (mg D-glucose equivalent·gDW ⁻¹)							
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
	R	0.00	-0.37	-1.63	-1.37	-1.27	-0.85		
T	R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.71	0.57	0.20	-0.71	-0.04		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-0.85	-1.37	-1.77	-2.03	-1.79		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.91	-1.21	-1.21	-0.85	-1.50		
LSD _{0.05}	\	-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
	R	0.00	-0.13	-0.22	-0.11	-1.01	-1.01		
Chants	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.79	-0.38	-0.46	-1.58	-1.58		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-0.74	-0.85	-1.27	-1.54	-1.54		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.61	-0.57	-1.26	-1.89	-1.89		
LSD _{0.05}	1	TAT	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Appendix table 7 The total nitrogen content (TN) (%) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	// 0	TN changes (%) Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
Plant organs	Treatments								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
7/3	R	0.00	-0.74	-2.02	-1.86	-1.94	-1.91		
(0)	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-2.15	-2.10	-1.75	-2.15	-2.13		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-1.81	-1.65	-1.79	-1.93	-1.59		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.75	-2.15	-1.85	-1.73	-1.85		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
	R	0.00	-0.13	-0.58	-0.64	-0.55	-0.61		
Classa	R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.06	0.01	-0.18	-0.14	-0.14		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-0.69	-0.65	-0.69	-0.81	-0.84		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.15	-0.42	-0.41	-0.7	-0.69		
LSD _{0.05}	1	TAT	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Appendix table 8 The carbohydrate per nitrogen ratios (C:N) (%) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

		C:N ratios (%)							
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
		0	5	10	15	20	25		
1/6	R	0	1.15	4.34	3.29	3.60	3.19		
T	R+KClO ₃	0	3.97	3.74	2.48	3.56	3.22		
Leaves	DR	0	3.52	3.11	3.29	3.51	2.29		
	DR+KClO ₃	0	4.66	4.66	3.39	2.75	2.89		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
G	R	0	0.09	1.27 a	1.05	0.61	0.69		
CI4-	R+KClO ₃	0	-1.04	-1.26 b	-0.95	-1.12	-1.28		
Shoots	DR	0	1.80	0.98 a	1.20	1.74	1.52		
	DR+KClO ₃	0	0.04	0.74 a	0.35	0.98	0.72		
LSD _{0.05}	1	47	ns	1.44	ns	ns	ns		

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 9 The percentage of nitrate (NO₃⁻) changes in leaves of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

			NO ₃ cha	nges (%)						
Treatments		Day (s) after treatments (DAT)								
	0	5	10	15	20	25				
R	0.0000	0.0997 a	0.0989	0.0742	0.0409	0.0624				
R+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.0012 b	0.0311	-0.0037	-0.0764	0.0322				
DR	0.0000	0.0189 b	0.0926	0.0567	-0.0494	0.1571				
DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.0290 b	0.0578	0.0871	0.1051	0.1449				
LSD _{0.05}	-	0.0610	ns	ns	ns	ns				

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 10 The percentage of phosphorus (%) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	//0	Phosphorus changes (%)							
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
1	R	0.0000	-0.0067	-0.0200	-0.0133	-0.0167	-0.0267		
Lagyag	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.0033	-0.0167	-0.0067	-0.0200	-0.0100		
Leaves	DR	0.0000	-0.0233	-0.0300	-0.0300	-0.0267	-0.0300		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0200	-0.0200	-0.0233	-0.0233		
LSD _{0.05}	, /	- 7	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
	R	0.0000	-0.0100	-0.0167	-0.0167	-0.0200	-0.0100 a		
Chaata	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.0267	-0.0467	-0.0567	-0.0667	-0.0600 b		
Shoots	DR	0.0000	-0.0300	-0.0200	-0.0200	-0.0100	-0.0200 a		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.0167	0.0000	-0.0167	-0.0067	-0.0100 a		
LSD _{0.05}	11/1	11-	ns	ns	ns	ns	0.0000		

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 11 The percentage of potassium (%) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	//0	Potassium changes (%) Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
Plant organs	Treatments								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
1	R	0.0000	-0.0467	-0.0267	-0.1167	-0.0367 ab	-0.0233		
	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.0167	-0.0867	0.1567	0.0000 ab	0.1167		
Leaves	DR	0.0000	-0.2067	-0.1567	-0.1367	-0.2400 b	-0.1667		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.0733	0.0433	0.0933	0.1667a	0.2100		
LSD _{0.05}	· /	- 1	ns	ns	ns	0.2451	ns		
	R	0.0000	0.1133	-0.0267	-0.0367	-0.1767 c	-0.0467		
CI.	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.1067	-0.0100	0.0167	0.0100 ab	0.0200		
Shoots	DR	0.0000	0.2033	0.1433	0.0733	0.0733 a	0.0033		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	0.1400	0.0800	0.0167	-0.0100 b	-0.0200		
LSD _{0.05}	1/4	1.	ns	ns	ns	0.0831	ns		

a, b, c: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 12 The percentage of calcium (%) changes of leaves and shoots of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0	410		Calcium cl	nanges (%)					
Plant organs	Treatment	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25			
	R	0.0000	-0.4133	0.2000	-0.1300	0.2167	0.2467			
(0)	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.0033	0.1700	0.5933	0.4733	0.5367			
Leaves	DR	0.0000	-0.3533	-0.0100	-0.2667	-0.1033	0.0933			
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.1800	-0.2700	-0.0867	0.0367	0.2833			
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns			
	R	0.0000	0.3300	0.3700 a	0.3600 a	0.3500 a	0.3067 a			
Classes	R+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.2600	-0.5400 b	-0.6700 b	-0.6233 b	-0.7500 b			
Shoots	DR	0.0000	0.0200	-0.0067 ab	-0.0067 ab	0.0000 ab	-0.1467 ab			
	DR+KClO ₃	0.0000	-0.1600	-0.5200 b	-0.6833 b	-0.6100 b	-0.8400 b			
LSD _{0.05}		121	ns	0.6945	0.7508	0.6243	0.6683			

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

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a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 13 The nitrate reductase activity (NRA) (μmoleNO₂-h⁻¹·gFW⁻¹) changes of leaves of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

Treatments		NRA changes (µmoleNO ₂ -h ⁻¹ ·gFW ⁻¹)							
		Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	0	5	10	15	20	25			
R	0.00	7.82 a	1.67 a	-1.27 a	-0.55 a	-12.18 a			
R+KClO ₃	0.00	-4.50 b	-10.35 b	-13.49 c	-13.28 c	-24.04 c			
DR	0.00	-3.45 b	-9.08 b	-10.35 bc	-7.75 b	-19.74 bc			
DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-2.89 b	-7.79 b	-8.66 b	-6.07 b	-16.73 b			
LSD _{0.05}	-	3.26	3.51	3.85	5.41	4.99			

a, b, c: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 14 IAA changes $(\mu M \cdot gFW^{-1})$ of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

Plant organs	// 0	IAA changes (μM·gFW ⁻¹) Day (s) after Treatmentss (DAT)							
	Treatments								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
	R	0.00	-1.83	-2.80	-2.47	-3.10	-4.40		
T annua	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.36	-2.71	-3.75	-6.18	-6.45		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-0.97	-1.65	-3.42	-3.68	-4.78		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.91	-1.96	-2.42	-3.79	S-4.52		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		
	R	0.00	-0.57 b	-2.70 a	-3.65	-6.60 a	-7.90 a		
Chaata	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.57 b	-1.32 b	-1.92	-1.32 c	-3.42 b		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-1.18 ab	-2.86 a	-3.01	-4.31 b	-6.36 a		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-1.61 a	-2.61 a	-5.46	-6.96 a	-7.46 a		
LSD _{0.05}	1	(AT	0.65	1.03	ns	2.00	2.71		

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

a, b, c: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 15 Gibberellin-like substance (GAs) changes (μg GA₃ (Kyowa equivalent·gFW⁻¹) of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0	GAs changes (μg GA ₃ (Kyowa) equivalent gFW ⁻¹)							
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25		
7/3	R	0.00	0.0447a	-0.0273a	-0.0551a	-0.1055a	-0.1989a		
	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0513b	-0.1251b	-0.1401b	-0.1655b	-0.2877b		
Leaves	DR	0.00	-0.0495b	-0.1102b	-0.1469b	-0.1681b	-0.2682b		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0549b	-0.1190b	-0.1642b	-0.1936b	-0.2923b		
LSD _{0.05}		-	0.0326	0.0321	0.0390	0.0347	0.0372		
	R	0.00	0.0396a	-0.0241a	-0.0651a	-0.0676a	-0.1925a		
Chapta	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0552b	-0.1241c	-0.1598b	-0.1919d	-0.2975c		
Shoots	DR	0.00	-0.0461b	-0.1073b	-0.1359b	-0.1442b	-0.2583b		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0450b	-0.1002b	-0.1334b	-0.1531c	-0.2437b		
LSD _{0.05}	1	TAT	0.0146	0.0156	0.0309	0.0059	0.0309		

a, b, c, d: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 16 Cytokinin-like substances (CKs) changes (μg kinetin equivalent gFW¹) of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

	0	CKs changes (μg kinetin equivalent·gFW-1)								
Plant organs	Treatments	Day (s) after treatments (DAT)								
	9	0	5	10	15	20	25			
	R	0.00	-0.0072	-0.0109	-0.0172	-0.0153	-0.0247			
T anyon	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0042	-0.0089	-0.0111	-0.0189	-0.0204			
Leaves	DR	0.00	-0.0027	-0.0045	-0.0069	-0.0153	-0.0106			
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0057	-0.0123	-0.0155	-0.0233	-0.0286			
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns			
	R	0.00	-0.0041a	-0.0097	-0.0175a	-0.0221a	-0.0288a			
CI4-	R+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0056a	-0.0108	-0.0172a	0.0228a	-0.0276a			
Shoots	DR	0.00	-0.0074a	-0.0172	0.0207a	0.0248a	-0.0404a			
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	-0.0140b	-0.0227	0.0499b	0.0565b	-0.0672b			
LSD _{0.05}	1	CAT	0.0049	ns	0.0049	0.0053	0.0253			

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

a, b: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

Appendix table 17 Ethylene changes (ppm) of air-layered (R) and derooted air-layered (DR) longan cv. Daw, non-treated and treated with potassium chlorate (+KClO₃) at the concentration of 500 ppm

Plant organs		Ethylene changes (ppm) Day (s) after treatments (DAT)							
	Treatment								
		0	5	10	15	20	25		
	R	0.00	0.11	0.29 a	0.30	0.37	0.43		
	R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.02	0.09 c	0.19	0.23	0.36		
Leaves	DR	0.00	0.05	0.15 bc	0.23	0.28	0.40		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	0.13	0.22 ab	0.24	0.29	0.35		
LSD _{0.05}	5	8	ns	0.12	ns	ns	ns		
Shoots	R	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.25	0.28		
	R+KClO ₃	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.24	0.31		
	DR	0.00	0.05	0.15	0.37	0.34	0.48		
	DR+KClO ₃	0.00	0.09	0.08	0.26	0.44	0.49		
LSD _{0.05}		-	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns		

ns: Means within the same column were non significant difference at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

a, b, c: Means within the same column followed by different letters were significant differences at $p \le 0.05$ by LSD

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