



ภาคผนวก

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ภาคผนวก ก

ผลการวิเคราะห์ ARIMA ด้วย EVIEWS

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:40
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M07 2007M07
 Included observations: 133 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.080519	1.546319	0.052071	0.9586
R-squared	0.000000	Mean dependent var		0.080519
Adjusted R-squared	0.000000	S.D. dependent var		17.83302
S.E. of regression	17.83302	Akaike info criterion		8.607471
Sum squared resid	41978.18	Schwarz criterion		8.629203
Log likelihood	-571.3968	Durbin-Watson stat		3.031318

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:40
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M08 2007M07
 Included observations: 132 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 12 iterations
 Backcast: 1996M07

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.026926	0.030374	0.886488	0.3770
AR(1)	-0.072456	0.087865	-0.824633	0.4111
MA(1)	-0.986632	0.010240	-96.35127	0.0000
R-squared	0.527165	Mean dependent var		-0.073879
Adjusted R-squared	0.519835	S.D. dependent var		17.81150
S.E. of regression	12.34229	Akaike info criterion		7.886406
Sum squared resid	19650.85	Schwarz criterion		7.951924
Log likelihood	-517.5028	F-statistic		71.91134
Durbin-Watson stat	1.989654	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	-.07			
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:40
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M11 2007M07
 Included observations: 129 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 13 iterations
 Backcast: 1996M10

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.022442	0.027869	0.805251	0.4222
AR(1)	-0.081490	0.089065	-0.914945	0.3620
AR(4)	-0.126738	0.088833	-1.426696	0.1562
MA(1)	-0.986599	0.011059	-89.21379	0.0000
R-squared	0.532435	Mean dependent var		-0.075535
Adjusted R-squared	0.521214	S.D. dependent var		17.81701
S.E. of regression	12.32837	Akaike info criterion		7.892201
Sum squared resid	18998.60	Schwarz criterion		7.980877
Log likelihood	-505.0470	F-statistic		47.44754
Durbin-Watson stat	2.009252	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.40-.42i	.40+.42i	-.44+.42i	-.44-.42i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:41
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 14 iterations
 Backcast: 1996M11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.019362	0.026777	0.723087	0.4710
AR(1)	-0.095802	0.089526	-1.070104	0.2867
AR(4)	-0.134913	0.088873	-1.518051	0.1316
AR(5)	-0.125369	0.089253	-1.404645	0.1626
MA(1)	-0.985466	0.014354	-68.65660	0.0000
R-squared	0.538970	Mean dependent var		0.060773
Adjusted R-squared	0.523977	S.D. dependent var		17.81937
S.E. of regression	12.29437	Akaike info criterion		7.894438
Sum squared resid	18591.62	Schwarz criterion		8.005846
Log likelihood	-500.2440	F-statistic		35.94851
Durbin-Watson stat	1.944971	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.55-.46i -.57	.55+.46i	-.31+.58i	-.31-.58i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:41
 Sample (adjusted): 1997M04 2007M07
 Included observations: 124 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 13 iterations
 Backcast: 1997M03

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.010363	0.026203	0.395496	0.6932
AR(1)	-0.106458	0.091489	-1.163623	0.2469
AR(4)	-0.149333	0.092083	-1.621722	0.1075
AR(5)	-0.129636	0.092027	-1.408665	0.1616
AR(9)	0.007367	0.091173	0.080807	0.9357
MA(1)	-0.986301	0.012837	-76.83223	0.0000
R-squared	0.543757	Mean dependent var		0.005702
Adjusted R-squared	0.524425	S.D. dependent var		18.06988
S.E. of regression	12.46134	Akaike info criterion		7.930316
Sum squared resid	18323.62	Schwarz criterion		8.066781
Log likelihood	-485.6796	F-statistic		28.12687
Durbin-Watson stat	1.939460	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.56+.48i .06-.45i -.54+.14i	.56-.48i -.35+.60i	.43 -.35-.60i	.06+.45i -.54-.14i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:41
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M11 2007M07
 Included observations: 129 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 44 iterations
 Backcast: OFF (Roots of MA process too large)

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.099716	0.091744	-1.086897	0.2792
AR(4)	-0.313139	0.083753	-3.738858	0.0003
MA(1)	-1.070131	0.031799	-33.65319	0.0000
R-squared	0.545641	Mean dependent var		-0.075535
Adjusted R-squared	0.538429	S.D. dependent var		17.81701
S.E. of regression	12.10471	Akaike info criterion		7.848047
Sum squared resid	18462.02	Schwarz criterion		7.914555
Log likelihood	-503.1991	F-statistic		75.65677
Durbin-Watson stat	2.227553	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.53-.53i	.53+.53i	-.53+.53i	-.53+.53i
Inverted MA Roots	1.07			
	Estimated MA process is noninvertible			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:42
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 12 iterations
 Backcast: 1996M11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.018780	0.029464	0.637387	0.5250
AR(4)	-0.124364	0.088291	-1.408563	0.1615
AR(5)	-0.113685	0.088448	-1.285331	0.2011
MA(1)	-0.984795	0.013952	-70.58270	0.0000
R-squared	0.534698	Mean dependent var		0.060773
Adjusted R-squared	0.523441	S.D. dependent var		17.81937
S.E. of regression	12.30129	Akaike info criterion		7.888037
Sum squared resid	18763.90	Schwarz criterion		7.977163
Log likelihood	-500.8344	F-statistic		47.49791
Durbin-Watson stat	2.131188	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.55+.46i -.54	.55-.46i	-.28-.57i	-.28+.57i
Inverted MA Roots	.98			

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Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 10:42
 Sample (adjusted): 1997M04 2007M07
 Included observations: 124 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 14 iterations
 Backcast: 1997M03

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.010025	0.029587	0.338821	0.7353
AR(4)	-0.136237	0.091467	-1.489467	0.1390
AR(5)	-0.115464	0.091202	-1.266028	0.2080
AR(9)	0.011418	0.091127	0.125297	0.9005
MA(1)	-0.985382	0.012564	-78.43161	0.0000
R-squared	0.538579	Mean dependent var		0.005702
Adjusted R-squared	0.523069	S.D. dependent var		18.06988
S.E. of regression	12.47909	Akaike info criterion		7.925473
Sum squared resid	18531.60	Schwarz criterion		8.039194
Log likelihood	-486.3793	F-statistic		34.72476
Durbin-Watson stat	2.143406	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.58-.48i .07-.50i -.56+.17i	.58+.48i -.33+.60i	.48 -.33-.60i	.07+.50i -.56-.17i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 11:49
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 16 iterations
 Backcast: 1996M11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.018046	0.032778	0.550548	0.5829
AR(5)	-0.104918	0.088484	-1.185739	0.2380
MA(1)	-0.984857	0.013643	-72.18886	0.0000
R-squared	0.527268	Mean dependent var		0.060773
Adjusted R-squared	0.519704	S.D. dependent var		17.81937
S.E. of regression	12.34942	Akaike info criterion		7.888254
Sum squared resid	19063.52	Schwarz criterion		7.955098
Log likelihood	-501.8482	F-statistic		69.71026
Durbin-Watson stat	2.102534	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.52-.37i -.64	.52+.37i	-.20+.61i	-.20-.61i
Inverted MA Roots	.98			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 11:49
 Sample (adjusted): 1997M04 2007M07
 Included observations: 124 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 16 iterations
 Backcast: 1997M03

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.008978	0.033840	0.265295	0.7912
AR(5)	-0.105317	0.091336	-1.153072	0.2512
AR(9)	0.027269	0.090865	0.300108	0.7646
MA(1)	-0.985458	0.011855	-83.12729	0.0000
R-squared	0.529955	Mean dependent var		0.005702
Adjusted R-squared	0.518204	S.D. dependent var		18.06988
S.E. of regression	12.54258	Akaike info criterion		7.927861
Sum squared resid	18877.94	Schwarz criterion		8.018838
Log likelihood	-487.5274	F-statistic		45.09830
Durbin-Watson stat	2.104678	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.61 .07-.62i -.64+.17i	.57-.45i -.31+.63i	.57+.45i -.31-.63i	.07+.62i -.64-.17i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: Least Squares
 Date: 09/22/07 Time: 11:49
 Sample (adjusted): 1997M04 2007M07
 Included observations: 124 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 14 iterations
 Backcast: 1997M03

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.007267	0.037562	0.193478	0.8469
AR(9)	0.039452	0.090327	0.436771	0.6631
MA(1)	-0.985878	0.011647	-84.64862	0.0000
R-squared	0.524746	Mean dependent var		0.005702
Adjusted R-squared	0.516890	S.D. dependent var		18.06988
S.E. of regression	12.55967	Akaike info criterion		7.922754
Sum squared resid	19087.17	Schwarz criterion		7.990987
Log likelihood	-488.2108	F-statistic		66.80029
Durbin-Watson stat	2.119871	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.70	.53-.45i	.53+.45i	.12+.69i
	.12-.69i	-.35+.60i	-.35-.60i	-.66-.24i
	-.66+.24i			
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)

Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution

Date: 09/22/07 Time: 17:17

Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M08

Included observations: 129 after adjustments

Convergence achieved after 53 iterations

Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance

MA backcast: OFF (Roots of MA process too large), Variance

backcast: ON

GARCH = C(4) + C(5)*RESID(-1)^2 + C(6)*GARCH(-1)

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.069359	0.057641	-1.203285	0.2289
AR(4)	-0.208697	0.075234	-2.773969	0.0055
MA(1)	-1.041857	0.018250	-57.08921	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C	0.260779	1.657192	0.157362	0.8750
RESID(-1)^2	0.032509	0.051880	0.626625	0.5309
GARCH(-1)	0.948301	0.069508	13.64296	0.0000
R-squared	0.539959	Mean dependent var		-0.075535
Adjusted R-squared	0.521258	S.D. dependent var		17.81701
S.E. of regression	12.32780	Akaike info criterion		7.571968
Sum squared resid	18692.88	Schwarz criterion		7.704983
Log likelihood	-482.3920	F-statistic		28.87351
Durbin-Watson stat	2.151981	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.48-.48i	.48-.48i	-.48+.48i	-.48+.48i
Inverted MA Roots	1.04			
Estimated MA process is noninvertible				

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution
 Date: 10/11/07 Time: 17:47
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 57 iterations
 Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance
 MA backcast: 1996M11, Variance backcast: ON
 GARCH = C(4) + C(5)*RESID(-1)^2

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.011590	0.034994	0.331204	0.7405
AR(4)	-0.139321	0.090113	-1.546071	0.1221
MA(1)	-0.986507	0.010709	-92.12344	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C	115.6497	22.73902	5.085958	0.0000
RESID(-1)^2	0.303698	0.185330	1.638692	0.1013
R-squared	0.523358	Mean dependent var		0.070477
Adjusted R-squared	0.507858	S.D. dependent var		17.80937
S.E. of regression	12.49378	Akaike info criterion		7.903137
Sum squared resid	19199.63	Schwarz criterion		8.014544
Log likelihood	-500.8008	F-statistic		33.76387
Durbin-Watson stat	2.147985	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.43+.43i	.43+.43i	-.43-.43i	-.43-.43i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution
 Date: 10/11/07 Time: 17:53
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 35 iterations
 Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance
 MA backcast: 1996M11, Variance backcast: ON
 GARCH = C(4) + C(5)*GARCH(-1)

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.028298	0.027254	1.038302	0.2991
AR(4)	-0.120004	0.088443	-1.356855	0.1748
MA(1)	-0.983808	0.015453	-63.66511	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C	139.8945	480.4448	0.291177	0.7709
GARCH(-1)	0.062915	3.040716	0.020691	0.9835
R-squared	0.525580	Mean dependent var		0.070477
Adjusted R-squared	0.510151	S.D. dependent var		17.80937
S.E. of regression	12.46463	Akaike info criterion		7.921944
Sum squared resid	19110.15	Schwarz criterion		8.033351
Log likelihood	-502.0044	F-statistic		34.06595
Durbin-Watson stat	2.153506	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.42+.42i	.42+.42i	-.42-.42i	-.42-.42i
Inverted MA Roots	.98			

ภาคผนวก ข

ผลการวิเคราะห์ ARIMA with GARCH

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution
 Date: 10/11/07 Time: 17:55
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M07
 Included observations: 128 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 138 iterations
 Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance
 MA backcast: OFF (Roots of MA process too large), Variance
 backcast: ON
 GARCH = C(4) + C(5)*RESID(-1)^2 + C(6)*RESID(-2)^2 + C(7)
 *GARCH(-1) + C(8)*GARCH(-2)

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.029513	0.025155	-1.173288	0.2407
AR(4)	-0.353257	0.058872	-6.000452	0.0000
MA(1)	-1.056519	0.009770	-108.1419	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C	8.048829	3.174371	2.535567	0.0112
RESID(-1)^2	-0.019091	0.035341	-0.540187	0.5891
RESID(-2)^2	0.788364	0.205110	3.843627	0.0001
GARCH(-1)	0.673891	0.106168	6.347413	0.0000
GARCH(-2)	-0.248736	0.051828	-4.799232	0.0000
R-squared	0.536551	Mean dependent var		0.070477
Adjusted R-squared	0.509517	S.D. dependent var		17.80937
S.E. of regression	12.47271	Akaike info criterion		7.553202
Sum squared resid	18668.21	Schwarz criterion		7.731454
Log likelihood	-475.4049	F-statistic		19.84689
Durbin-Watson stat	2.273019	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.55+.55i	.55+.55i	-.55+.55i	-.55-.55i
Inverted MA Roots	1.06			
Estimated MA process is noninvertible				

ภาคผนวก ค

ผลการวิเคราะห์ TARCH

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)
 Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution
 Date: 02/23/08 Time: 23:46
 Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M08
 Included observations: 129 after adjustments
 Convergence achieved after 68 iterations
 Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance
 MA backcast: OFF (Roots of MA process too large), Variance
 backcast: ON

$$\text{GARCH} = C(4) + C(5)*\text{RESID}(-1)^2 + C(6)*\text{RESID}(-1)^2*(\text{RESID}(-1)<0) \\
 + C(7)*\text{RESID}(-2)^2*(\text{RESID}(-2)<0) + C(8)*\text{RESID}(-3)^2*(\text{RESID}(-3)<0) \\
 + C(9)*\text{GARCH}(-1) + C(10)*\text{GARCH}(-2)$$

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.052588	0.022596	-2.327292	0.0199
AR(4)	-0.209983	0.058378	-3.596933	0.0003
MA(1)	-1.036834	0.008873	-116.8480	0.0000

Variance Equation

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.144723	1.346701	-0.107465	0.9144
RESID(-1)^2	0.109413	0.031835	3.436920	0.0006
RESID(-1)^2*(RESID(-1)<0)	-0.209934	0.054139	-3.877687	0.0001
RESID(-2)^2*(RESID(-2)<0)	0.026635	0.071161	0.374294	0.7082
RESID(-3)^2*(RESID(-3)<0)	0.283609	0.069032	4.108388	0.0000
GARCH(-1)	-0.133942	0.031907	-4.197851	0.0000
GARCH(-2)	0.923122	0.057640	16.01534	0.0000

R-squared	0.539931	Mean dependent var	-0.075535
Adjusted R-squared	0.505136	S.D. dependent var	17.81701
S.E. of regression	12.53365	Akaike info criterion	7.424772
Sum squared resid	18694.01	Schwarz criterion	7.646463
Log likelihood	-468.8978	F-statistic	15.51746
Durbin-Watson stat	2.163756	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Inverted AR Roots	.48-.48i	.48-.48i	-.48+.48i	-.48+.48i
Inverted MA Roots	1.04			

Estimated MA process is noninvertible

ภาคผนวก ง

ผลการวิเคราะห์ EGARCH

Dependent Variable: D(GAIN50)

Method: ML - ARCH (Marquardt) - Normal distribution

Date: 03/12/08 Time: 10:38

Sample (adjusted): 1996M12 2007M08

Included observations: 129 after adjustments

Convergence achieved after 29 iterations

Bollerslev-Wooldrige robust standard errors & covariance

MA backcast: 1996M11, Variance backcast: ON

$$\text{LOG(GARCH)} = \text{C}(4) + \text{C}(5) * \text{ABS}(\text{RESID}(-1) / \text{SQRT}(\text{GARCH}(-1))) + \\ \text{C}(6) * \text{RESID}(-1) / \text{SQRT}(\text{GARCH}(-1)) + \text{C}(7) * \text{RESID}(-2) / \text{SQRT}(\text{GARCH}(-2)) + \text{C}(8) * \text{LOG}(\text{GARCH}(-1)) + \text{C}(9) * \text{LOG}(\text{GARCH}(-2))$$

	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.033315	0.022109	1.506851	0.1318
AR(4)	-0.129290	0.051095	-2.530387	0.0114
MA(1)	-0.988240	0.003998	-247.1547	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C(4)	16.31307	0.591916	27.55980	0.0000
C(5)	-0.015865	0.150999	-0.105066	0.9163
C(6)	0.324173	0.050727	6.390489	0.0000
C(7)	0.234232	0.081274	2.882005	0.0040
C(8)	-1.508077	0.027319	-55.20186	0.0000
C(9)	-0.999446	0.022452	-44.51439	0.0000
R-squared	0.528063	Mean dependent var		-0.075535
Adjusted R-squared	0.496600	S.D. dependent var		17.81701
S.E. of regression	12.64129	Akaike info criterion		7.614590
Sum squared resid	19176.27	Schwarz criterion		7.814111
Log likelihood	-482.1410	F-statistic		16.78388
Durbin-Watson stat	2.158535	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000
Inverted AR Roots	.42+.42i	.42+.42i	-.42-.42i	-.42-.42i
Inverted MA Roots	.99			

ประวัติผู้เขียน

ชื่อ	ว่าที่ร้อยตรีอนุสร ต่ายห้วดง
วันเดือนปีเกิด	30 เมษายน 2523
ประวัติการศึกษา	สำเร็จการศึกษามัธยมศึกษาตอนปลาย โรงเรียนห้วยดงราชพรหมา ภรณ์ จ.นครสวรรค์ ปีการศึกษา 2541 สำเร็จการศึกษาปริญญาตรี วิทยาศาสตร์บัณฑิต สาขาเศรษฐศาสตร์เกษตร มหาวิทยาลัยแม่โจ้ ปีการศึกษา 2545
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